

US005786875A

United States Patent [19]

Brader et al.

[54] THERMAL LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY USING THERMOELECTRIC LINK

[76] Inventors: Lawrence Allen Brader, 21314-129th

Ave. SE., Snohomish, Wash. 98290; Roger Guy March, 14120 NE. 181st Pl., Apt. J204, Woodinville, Wash.

98072

[21] Appl. No.: 616,644

[22] Filed: Mar. 15, 1996

[51] Int. Cl.⁶ G02F 1/133

349/20, 21

[56] References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

| 3,354,565 | 11/1967 | Emmons et al |
|-----------|---------|--------------------|
| 3,836,243 | 9/1974 | Melchior . |
| 3,897,643 | 8/1975 | Morris, Jr. et al. |
| 3.936.817 | 2/1976 | Levv et al |

| | _ | |
|------|----------|---------|
| [11] | Patant | Number: |
| 1111 | 1 alciil | rumper. |

5,786,875

Date of Patent: [45]

Jul. 28, 1998

| 4,391,492 4,922,242 5,128,616 5,559,614 | 5/1990 7/1992 | Lu et al. Parker Palmer Urbish et al. | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS | | | | | | |
| 62-108225 62-113128 1-147526 | 5/1987 5/1987 6/1989 | Japan Japan Japan | 359/43 | | | |

Primary Examiner-Huy Mai

Assistant Examiner-Walter Malinowski

Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Graybeal Jackson Haley LLP

ABSTRACT

The present invention is a thermally addressed display and a method for manufacturing a thermally addressed display. The device uses thermoelectric elements to transition liquid crystal molecules from one optical state to another. The display can be manufactured on a flexible film and can be fabricated as either a color or monochrome display. The display can be constructed as a seven segment display, a pixel based display, or a symbolic display.

18 Claims, 1 Drawing Sheet

